CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

The 2005 capital budgets were requested from the departments in May with a due date to be returned of June 23rd. Amounts that have been budgeted in 2004 are assumed that they will be purchased during the year.

Capital Outlay Fund – This fund is the primary fund used to account for new departmental capital outlays. These expenditures are funded by the tax levy and are under the direction of the department supervisor.

Equipment Replacement Fund - This fund is used to account for the rolling stock replacement program, which accumulates annual funding (from property taxes) for the replacement of vehicles and similar equipment in lieu of using borrowed monies.

Street Improvement Fund - This fund is used to account for the activities of the local road improvement program. Funding is provided by the tax levy and a every other year local road improvement grant from the State.

Capital Improvement Fund - This fund is used to account for land acquisitions, building projects and all public works projects and are usually funded with borrowed money or funding from some other source than the tax levy.

The Debt Service Fund supports the Capital Project Funds

Debt Service Fund - This fund is used to account for general obligation debt issued by the City to support the capital construction projects undertaken. Funding comes from tax levy, Special Assessments collections, Impact fees and other sources.

CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND

The Capital Outlay Fund was established in 2002 to provide a single place for the purchase of new capital assets. Prior to this time the City had purchased these assets in each department of the General Fund and police vehicles were purchased through the Equipment Revolving Fund. Monies for purchases are obtained via the property tax levy, sale proceeds of retired capital assets, investment earnings on unspent monies and any unspent funds from prior years. The Equipment Revolving Fund funds and purchases major equipment replacement needs. New equipment requests are not allowed in the Equipment Revolving Fund.

The yearly amount to be funded for Capital Outlay request is based on the requests of the departments and it is the intention that although the items purchased will vary each year the amount of the levy will be approximately the same from year to year. The Capital Outlay requests detailed are included within each of the departmental budget presentations.

The requests for 2005 are high as in past years. The prior year tax levy was increased by \$100,000 reflecting growth and reflecting the need to get the tax levy support for capital outlays up to a sustainable level that could meet the needs of the community for capital outlays. The 2004 tax levy was reduced due a buildup of the fund balance that will not be available for the 2005 budget.

CITY OF FRANKLIN 2004 BUDGET	·	2002 Actual	2003 Actual	2004 Adopted	2004 Amended	2004 Estimate	2005 Forecast	2005 Dept/Request	2005 Request	2005 Adopted	Percent Change
CAPITAL OUT LAY FUND											
REVENUE											
GENERAL PROPERTY TAXES	41.0000.4011	468,751	391,100	223,000	223,000	223,000	333,000	333,000	333,000	333,000	
INTEREST ON INVESTMENTS	41.0000.4711	12,892	3,982	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	
INVESTMENT GAINS/LOSSES	41.0000.4713	-721	. 0	0	0	0	0	0,000	0,000	0,000	
PROPERTY SALES	41.0000.4751	23,485	36,907	0	0	0	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE TRANSFER FROM OTHER FUNDS	41.0000.4799	84,672	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TRANSFER FROM GENERAL FUND	41.0000.4830 41.0000.4834	0	250,000 0	0	0 -	0	0	0	0	0	
TRANSFER FROM FUND BALANCE	41.0000.4850	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND REVENU	E	589,080	681,989	228,000	228,000	228,000	373,000	373,000	373,000	373,000	63.6%
EXPENDITURES											
General Government:											
Municipal Court	41-121	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	1,000	1,000	
City Clerk Elections	41-141	3,062	1,337	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Information Services	41-142 41-144	0 32,095	3,471 25,035	0 31,200	0 31,200	31 300	34 200	5,450	5,450	5,450	
Administration	41-147	3,554	6,277	8,500	8,500	31,200 8,500	31,200 8,500	25,000 6,000	25,000 6,000	25,000 6,000	
Human Resources	41-148	583	0,2,,	0,300	0,500	0,500	0,500	500	500	500	
Finance	41-151	-400	20,777	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500		3,000	3,000	
Assessor	41-154	3,282	0	0	0	0	0	12,600	12,600	12,600	
Treasurer	41-156	0	5,050	4,300	4,300	4,300	4,300	4,500	4,500	4,500	
Municipal Buildings	41-181	22,977	9,340	12,325	12,325	12,325	12,325	38,800	13,800	13,800	
Total General Government		65,153	71,287	57,825	57,825	57,825	57,825	96,850	71,850	71,850	24.3%
Public Safety:											
Police	41-211	263,777	304,655	187,400	187,400	187,400	187,400	341,492	216,492	216,492	
Fire	41-221	27,036	56,922	57,600	57,600	57,600	57,600	74,800	62,800	62,800	
Building Inspection	41-231	3,401	34,275	6,425	8,825	8,825	6,425		10,625	10,625	
Total Public Safety		294,214	395,852	251,425	253,825	253,825	251,425	426,917	289,917	289,917	15.3%
Public Works:											
Engineering	41-321	139	8,692	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	16,300	7,300	7,300	
Highway	41-331	41,264	29,923	134,225	134,225	134,225	34,200	168,625	43,625	43,625	
Street Lighting	41-351	4,769	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	
Total Public Works		46,172	44,615	149,225	149,225	149,225	49,200	190,925	56,925	56,925	-61.9%
Health and Human Services:											
Public Health	41-411	280	592	5,800	5,800	5,800	5,800	0	0	0	
Total Health and Human Services		280	592	5,800	5,800	5,800	5,800		0		-100.0%
Culture and Recreation:											
Parks	41-5 51	14,639	9,975	8,750	12,350	12,350	8,750		12,500	12,500	,
Total Culture and Recreation		14,639	9,975	8,750	12,350	12,350	8,750	12,500	12,500	12,500	42.9%
Conservation and Development:											
Community Development	41-611	1,417	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Planning	41-621	3,471	2,233	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	
Economic Development	41-641	0_	0	0	0_	0	0		0	0	
Total Conservation and Development		4,888	2,233	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
Total Capital Ou lay Expenditures		425,346	524,554	473,025	479,025	479,025	373,000	727,192	431,192	431,192	-8.8%
Excess of revenue over expenditures		163,733	157,435	-245,025	-251,025	-251,025	0	-354,192	-58,192	-58,192	
Fund Balance, Beginning of Period		0	163,733	321,168	321,168	321,168	70,143	70,143	70,143	70,143	•
Fund Balance, End of Period		163,733	321,168	76,143	70,143	70,143	70,143	-284,049	11,951	11,951	

EQUIPMENT REVOLVING FUND

The Equipment Revolving Fund was established in 1996 to provide resources for the replacement of rolling stock and similar equipment. Prior to this time the City borrowed funds for such items over a three-year cycle. Monies for purchases are obtained via the property tax levy, sale proceeds of retired rolling stock and investment earnings on monies in the revolving fund.

The yearly amount to be funded is based on the annual depreciation cost for the equipment used by the City, calculated using the estimated replacement cost at the expected time of replacement, divided by the expected useful life of the piece of equipment. The replacement cost is estimated using recent acquisition costs plus an inflation factor. Costs of vehicles replaced to date under the program have been in line with the estimated replacement cost.

During the period 1996 through 2000 in addition to the annual tax levy funding, transfers from the General Fund and other capital funds were made in totaling \$1,630,000, to partially fund prior year unfunded depreciation. During 2001 the funding goal was changed from funding the entire accumulated depreciation to funding a percentage of the replacement cost of assets in the fund currently 8% to 12%. In addition a minimum purchase amount (\$20,000) and minimum life (seven years) requirements were added to fund policies. The change in the funding goal reduced the amount of funding needed to support this fund.

Expenditures for vehicle purchases fluctuate on an annual basis, depending on the need for replacement and condition of vehicles scheduled for replacement. However, the amounts funded via the tax levy is dependant upon the number of new vehicles added to the fleet and the depreciation status when vehicles are replaced. The goal of the program is to keep a relatively constant tax levy for the foreseeable future. Caution and planning needs to be exercised when additional vehicles are added to the fleet since these additions will impact future funding needs.

In 2003 because of the low level of items scheduled for replacement tax levy funding planned for this fund was transferred to the capital outlay fund for that year. For 2005 the equipment revolving funding requests approximate the tax and other revenue to be received. The expected replacements over the next five years are as follows:

2006 - \$193,189

2007 - \$278,758

2008 - \$613,799

2009 - \$141,701

2010 - \$205,073

CITY OF FRANKLIN 2004 BUDGET		2002 Actual	2003 Actual	2004 Adopted	2004 Amended	2004 Estimate	2005 Forecast	2005 Dept/Request	2005 Request	2005 Adopted	Percent Change
EQUIPMENT REVOLVING FUND	_										
REVENUE											
GENERAL PROPERTY TAXES INTEREST ON INVESTMENTS	42.0000.4011 42.0000.4711	\$455,000 68,733	\$270,000 19,276	\$255,000 50,000	\$255,000 50,000	\$255,000 50,000	\$266,000 30,000	\$266,000 30,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	
INVESTMENT GAINS/LOSSES	42.0000.4711	-3,843	0	0	30,000	0	30,000	30,000	30,000 0	30,000 0	
PROPERTY SALES	42.0000.4751	0	0	0	26,000	26,000	0	0	0	0	
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE TRANSFER FROM OTHER FUNDS	42.0000.4799 42.0000.4830	0	0	0	0 4,200	0 4,200	0	0	0	0	
TRANSFER FROM GENERAL FUND	42.0000.4834	ŏ	0	0	4,200	4,200	0	0	0	0	
TRANSFER FROM FUND BALANCE	42.0000.4850	0	0	0	0	0	0		Ŏ	Ŏ	
TOTAL EQUIPMENT REVOLVING FUND	REVENUE _	\$519,889	\$289,276	\$305,000	\$335,200	\$335,200	\$296,000	\$296,000	\$280,000	\$280,000	-8.2%
EXPENDITURES CAPITAL OUTLAY											
MUNICIPAL BUILDINGS AUTO EQUIPMENT	42.181.0000.5811	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
POLICE DEPARTMENT AUTO EQUIPMENT	42.211.0000.5811	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	
FIRE DEPARTMENT AUTO EQUIPMENT	42,221.0000.5811	310,852	0	123,000	153,200	153,200	123,000	135,000	135,000	135,000	
BUILDING INSPECTION AUTO EQUIPMENT	42.231.0000.5811	20,010	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	
ENGINEERING AUTO EQUIPMENT	42.321.0000.5811	0	43,419	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PUBLIC WCRKS AUTO EQUIPMENT	42.331.0000.5811 _	58,290	48,785	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	145,000	145,000	145,000	
Sub-total		389,152	92,204	223,000	253,200	253,200	296,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	25.6%
OTHER FINANCING USES TRANSFER TO CAPITAL IMPROVEM TRANSFER TO CAPITAL OUTLAY	EN 42.998.0000.5589 42.998.0000.5589	0	250,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL EQUIPMENT REVOLVING FUND EXPENDITURES		389,152	342,204	223,000	253,200	253,200	296,000	280,000	280,000	280,000	25.6%
Excess of revenue over expenditures		130,737	-52,928	82,000	82,000	82,000	0	16,000	0	0	
FUND BALANCIE, BEGINNING OF PERIO	D _	1,756,740	1,887,477	1,834,549	1,834,549	1,834,549	1,916,549	1,916,549	1,916,549	1,916,549	
FUND BALANCE, END OF PERIOD	-	\$1,887,477	\$1,834,549	\$1,916,549	\$1,916,549	\$1,916,549	\$1,916,549	\$1,932,549	\$1,916,549	\$1,916,549	ı

City of Franklin Equipment Revolving Fund Listing of Vehicles Proposed to be Acquired - 2005

Replaces:
Vehicle
No

Description	Amount	Vehicle No.	Description
Fire Department Water Supply Tanker *	135,000	215	1972 Ford Melray Tanker
Highway Department Tandem Axle Dump Truck w Plow	100,000	729	1986 Single Axle Dump Truck
Utility Dump Truck w/ Plow & Salt Spreader	45,000	749	Utility Dump Truck w/ Plow & Salt Spreader
Total Highway Department	145,000		

Total 2005 Equipment Acquisitions \$280,000

^{*} Requires Commom Council approval prior to ordering

STREET IMPROVEMENT FUND

The Street Improvement Fund was established as a separate fund in 2001. From 1998 to 2000 the City budgeted these funds as part of the Capital Projects Fund. During 1996 & 1997 they were budgeted as part of the Highway Department. Prior to that time these expenses were funded by issuing debt.

This pavement resurfacing program provides the funds to complete major maintenance (resurfacing) of the City's 152 miles of local streets. The City is at a critical point relative to street maintenance due to the following factors:

- The newer curb and gutter streets that were constructed in the urban subdivisions beginning in the late 1960's are now reaching the condition that require certain streets to be resurfaced. A life of 30 years for pavement is considered very good.
- Beginning in the late 1960's the City began an aggressive program of sanitary sewer installation.
 In 1969 only about 5 percent of the City was served by sanitary sewer and presently about 95
 percent of the City is served by sanitary sewer. An offshoot of the sanitary sewer installation
 program was the reconstruction of the streets that were included as part of the sanitary sewer
 installation. Now, the streets that were reconstructed as part of the sanitary sewer installation are
 reaching a point that reconstruction is necessary.

A rough estimated cost in 2004 dollars to reconstruct the City's 152 miles of streets is estimated as follows - 152 miles x \$168,174 per mile = \$25,562,500. To reconstruct the City streets every 30 years requires an estimated 5.1 miles of pavement resurfacing each year. This amounts to annual funding of \$852,000 per year for the next 30 years at today's costs. Funding for the street improvement program comes from two sources: an every other year state grant of \$75,000 for Local Road Improvements and the property tax levy. The 2005 tax levy requested from this fund has been increased by \$50,000 from \$700,000 in 2004 to \$730,000 in the 2005 budget.

During 2004 approximately 3.8 miles of streets were resurfaced. This lower amount of streets resurfaced was due to arterial streets being resurfaced a much more costly process. The formula for determination of the annual amount of funding divides the City streets into three categories: arterial streets, urban streets and rural street with each having a different cost per mile and a different useful life. The result of the formula is the 2005 funding needed in the Street Improvement Fund detailed as follows:

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Arterial streets $456,000 \times 11.5 \text{ miles} = $5,506,000 / 20 \text{ years} = $275,310} Urban streets $186,900 \times 85.8 \text{ miles} = $16,036,000 / 30 \text{ years} = $534,534} Rural streets $110,250 \times 54.5 \text{ miles} = $6,009,000 / 25 \text{ years} = $240,345}
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The annual funding needs under this funding formula amount to \$1,050,189. The Common Council will need to increase the funding to this fund over a period of time to continue to be able to resurface five plus miles of local roads per year.

CITY OF FRANKLIN 2004 BUDGET		2002 Actual	2003 Actual	2004 Adopted	2004 Amended	2004 Estimate	2005 Forecast	2005 Dept/Request	2005 Request	2005 Adopted	Percent Change
STREET IMPROVEMENT FUND	_										
REVENUE											
General Property Taxes	47.0000.4011	\$520,000	\$644,000	\$700,000	\$700,000	\$700,000	\$750,000	\$750,000	\$730,000	\$730,000	
Local Road Improvements Aids	47.0000.4151	74,139	49,160	75,000	75,000	75,000	0	0	0	0	
Interest on Investments	47.0000.4711	13,796	4,420	10,000	10,000	10,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	
Investment Gains/Losses	47.0000.4713	-771	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Miscellaneous Revenue	47.0000.4799	0		0	0	0	0	•	0	0	
Transfer From Other Funds	47.0000.4830	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	
Transfer Frcm Fund Balance	47.0000.4850	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Revenue	_	\$607,164	\$697,580	\$785,000	\$785,000	\$785,000	\$756,000	\$756,000	\$736,000	\$736,000	-6.2%
EXPENDITURES											
Local Street Improvement Program	47.000.9500.5823	0	0	469,000	469,000	469.000	746.800	746.800	746,800	746,800	
2001 Street improvement Program	47.000.950x.5823	0	0	0	0	0	Ċ) 0	0	0	
2000 Street improvement Program	47.000.9511.5823	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	
2002 Street improvement Program	47.000.9521.5823	527,203	0	0	. 0	0	C	0	0		
2003 Street Improvement Program		0	475,458								
OTHER FINANCING USES TRANSFER TO CAPITAL IMPROVEN	MEN 47.000.0000.5598	64,300	99,300	328,000	328,000	328,000	74,200	74,200	74,200	74,200	
Total Street Improvement Fund Expenditur	res	591,503	574,758	797,000	797,000	797,000	821,000	821,000	821,000	821,000	3.0%
Excess of revenue over expenditures		15,660	122,822	-12,000	-12,000	-12,000	-65,000	-65,000	-85,000	-85,000	
Net Assets, Beginning of Period	_	79,192	94,853	217,675	217,675	217,675	205,675	205,675	205,675	205,675	•
Net Assets, End of Period		\$94,853	\$217,675	\$205,675	\$205,675	\$205,675	\$140,675	\$140,675	\$120,675	\$120,675	

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT FUND 2005 BUDGET AND CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN

Establishing a capital improvement plan (CIP) is an important financial planning tool to allow the City to structure the review and funding of capital improvement projects competing for limited resources. A CIP helps to schedule the availability of resources to meet needs when they occur. Annually the Council adopts a capital budget, which is the first year of the CIP, which details the projects to be accomplished in the coming year. Changes to project amounts or additions to the budget need to be approved by the Council, similar to other funds with adopted budgets.

As a general guideline, capital improvement expenditures are defined as those amounts expended for infrastructure with long useful lives that would require significant amounts of funds. The resurfacing of City streets is funded through the Street Improvement Fund. Rolling stock and similar equipment replacements are funded via the City's Equipment Revolving Fund. Replacement of equipment used in department operations costing less than \$20,000 and new types of equipment are funded as part of each department's Capital Outlay Fund budget.

Revenue sources used for capital improvements can include long-term debt, grants, transfers from other funds, property tax levy, and interest earnings. Typically the City has used long-term debt to fund its capital expenditures. Another indirect source of funding for infrastructure improvements is special assessments. When the City makes improvements such as sewer, water, or other infrastructure, the abutting property owners are assessed their pro-rata share of the cost. The construction costs for assessment projects are paid with borrowed funds, and assessment collections then are used to apply to a portion of the debt service on the borrowed monies.

The City's CIP is refined annually to include approved and pending projects as a result of planning efforts from the Council and other boards or commissions. For the 2005 budget, the following projects are contemplated:

<u>Southwood Watershed Improvements</u> – This project has been delayed until 2005. The project is to improve the flow of water and reduce the chance of flooding in the area.

<u>Industrial Park Road Improvements</u> – 2005 is the fourth year of a five year effort to reconstruct the roads in the Industrial Park. The roads are to be reconstructed with curb and gutters and concrete storm sewers and inlets. Funding for this project will come from available funding, special assessments and from the Street Improvement Fund.

<u>Park Development</u> – Development work is planned in Lions Legend, Ernie Lake, Workman Parks and the Mission Hill wetlands area this year. (\$469,720). City funds and Impact fees are anticipated to cover the costs of these projects.

92nd Street Box Culvert - The replacement of this deteriorating box culvert is scheduled for this year.

Future capital projects are included in the capital improvement plan. Those projects have not been authorized, scheduled or approved. The source for the listing of projects was the 2002 Impact fee study and all information is from that report.

Future Park Improvements – The City is committed to the future improvement of its park system. To assist the parks committee in planning future developments, needs have been projected for future projects through 2009.

Also currently under study is development and infrastructure costs in the 27th Street corridor. The costs and financing of those costs are currently under discussion and may have an impact on the Capital Improvement Fund in future years.

2006

Land for a new Fire Station #3 – Station to be located in the 51st Street and Rawson Avenue area

Rvan Road Road Improvements - 27th Street to Root River. The City's share of a State project to improve Rvan Road.

Park Acquisition and Development - The acquisition of three neighborhood, two special and eight mini parks and the development of two parks are scheduled. (\$1,313,950)

2007

76th Street Road Improvements - Terrace Drive to Puetz Road. The City's share of a County project to improve 76th Street. Note if the funding change proposed by the County prevails the City's portion of this project could triple or cause the project to be delayed.

College Avenue Road Improvements – 27th Street to 43rd Street. The City's share of a County project to improve College Avenue.

Replace Fire Station #3 - Station to be located in the 51st Street and Rawson Avenue area

Park Development - The development of six park sites are scheduled this year. (\$1,236,000)

Land for the Community Recreation Center - Location and purchase of land (\$53,000)

2008

Park Development - The development of one park site is scheduled this year. (\$882,000)

2009

Community Recreation Center - The development of a recreation center is scheduled for this year. (\$7,600,000)

Park Development - The development of one park site is scheduled this year. (\$1,088,780)

City of Franklin Capital Improvement Plan 2004-2009

Revenue:		2004 Amended	2004 Forecast	2005 Adopted	<u>2006</u>	2007	2008	<u>2009</u> <u>l</u>
Proceeds from borrowing-10 year Grants and donations Miscellaneous Revenue Transfer from Connection Fees - Sewer	46.0000.4911 46.0756.4799 46.0756.4833	1,703,000	1,703,000	6,500	656,975	3,175,000 644,500	441,000	4,344,390
Transfer from Connection Fees - Water Transfer from Impact Fees-Development Transfer from Special Assessments	46.0755.4833 46.0000.4839 46.0000.4835	38,000 180,000		289,370	656,975	644,500	441,000	4,344,390
Transfer from Street Improvement Fund Transfer from General Fund	46.0000.4838 46.0000.4830	328,000	328,000	74,200 -	72,800 -	- -	-	<u>-</u>
Interest revenue	46.0000.4711	25,000	25,000	25,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Total Revenue		2,274,000	2,056,000	395,070	1,401,750	4,479,000	897,000	8,703,780
Expenditures: Approved Frojects: City Hall Remodeling-City portion Rawson Avenue/68th St Traffic Signal Industrial Park Road Improvements Ryan Road - 27th St to Root river	46.181.9653.5822 46.331.0000.5823	167,500 179,400	161,761 179,400	13,000 243,700	232,100 350,000			
Southwood Watershed Improvements Land Management System	46.000.9978.5831 46.000.9993.5219	205,000	4,589 16,000	394,000				
Briarwood Sewer Project	46.756.9254.5829	1,980,000	1,980,000					
Interest Expense Bond Issue Costs	46.000.0000.5621 46.000.0000.5601	20,000		-	-	75,000		
Total Approved Projects		2,551,900	2,341,750	650,700	582,100			
Projects Pending Approval:								
Website Redevelopment Lake Ernie Dredging South 76th St - Puetz to Imperial Dr College Avenue S27th St to S43rd St New Fire Station # 3	46.000.9249.5829	85,000 10,000		75,000 85,000 10,000	375,000	1,050,000 1,150,000 960,000		
Box Culvert § 92nd Street Future Park Improvements-Parks TBD Lions Legend Park Ernie Lake Park Mission Hills Wetland Area Workman Park	46.999.0000.5499 46.000.9803.5832 46.000.9804.5832			75,000 218,500 44,950 35,050 171,220	459,000			
Park Site Acquisition Park Site Development Community Recreation Center Other				25,000	458,000 855,950	1,236,000 53,000	882,000	1,088,780 7,600,000
Total Projects not yet Approved		95,000		739,720	1,688,950	4,449,000	882,000	8,688,780
Total expenditures		2,646,900	2,341,750	1,390,420	2,271,050	4,524,000	882,000	8,688,780
Beginning fund balance (projected)		2,184,384	2,184,384	1,898,634	903,284	33,984	(11,016)	3,984
Ending fund balance		1,811,484	1,898,634	903,284	33,984	(11,016)	3,984	18,984